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Water Notice

Use and Storage

TAKE NOTICE that I. I. Felker, whose address is Barkerville, B.C., will apply for a licence to take and use 30 cubic feet per second, and to store about 80 acre feet of water out of Lightning Creek, which flows westerly and drains into the Cottonwood River, about four (4) miles above Cottonwood House.

The water will be diverted from the stream at a point about 1,500 feet above Milk Ranch Pass, and will be used for mining purposes upon the Placer Leases described as Nos. 2304, 2710, 2711, 2912, 2913 and 3034.

The storage-dam will be located at Milk Ranch Pass. The capacity of the reservoir to be created is about 80 acre feet, and it will flood about ten (10) acres of land.

This notice was posted on the ground on the 17th day of August, 1935.

A copy of this notice and an application pursuant thereto and to the "Water Act" will be filed in the office of the Water Recorder at Barkerville, B.C.

Objections to the application may be filed with the said Water Recorder or with the Comptroller of Water Rights, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C., within thirty days after the first appearance of this notice in a local newspaper.

I. I. FELKER, Applicant.

The date of the first publication of this notice is September 7, 1935.

FARM JOTTINGS

HOW AN EGG IS MADE

It has always been recognized that extremely complex processes are involved in the manufacture of eggs by the laying hen. The ovary and the oviduct constitute the reproduction tract. The yolks are formed in

Use of Abandoned Ditch

TAKE NOTICE that I. I. Felker, Barkerville, B. C., owner of P. M. Leases Nos. 2304, 2912, 2913 and 3034 and applicant for a licence to take water from Lightning Creek, all in the Cariboo Mining Division of British Columbia, intends to apply to the Gold Commissioner at Barkerville, B.C. for the right to use the old Lightning Creek Company reservoir and ditch. The reservoir is at Milk Ranch Pass and the ditch runs from the reservoir westerly along Lightning Creek to about the mouth of Amador Creek.

The said reservoir and ditch were constructed for the use of the abandoned or forfeited Lightning Creek Company mining property situate at Lightning Creek, Cariboo Mining Division, and have not been used since about 1920 and are needed for the development of the above mentioned P. M. Leases.

Dated at Barkerville, B.C., Sept. 4, 1935.

I. I. FELKER

the ovary and pass through the oviduct in which the various layers of albumen, the shell membranes and the shell are built around the yolk. Food material is carried by the blood stream by these organs and built into the egg. Different parts of the oviduct manufacture different components of the egg, such as thick white, thin white, shell membranes and shell. The general characteristics of the egg, such as color, size and shape are determined by the kind of material that composes the nucleus of the cells of the individual hen. The material is inherited by the hen from her parents.

These facts have been known for some time, but the interesting thing which has been discovered recently is the fact that the activity of the oviduct and ovary is regulated by chemical substances carried by the blood stream. There are several of these substances known as reproductive hormones, each originating from a particular gland and each having a definite function in the process of egg-forming. Of these there are two main hormones, the female hormone originating from the ovary and the pituitary gland respectively. The former causes the oviduct to grow and enlarge until it reaches the stage where it can produce albumen, while the latter is manufactured and thrown into the blood stream by the pituitary gland and causes the ovary to grow and develop yolks and to pour fe-

male hormones into the blood stream.

The pituitary gland is the instigator of the reproductive processes. Upon removal of this gland the reproductive organs of both male and female birds shrink to an extremely small size; The males look like true capons and the females like poulardes.

The study of sex hormones in domestic poultry is one of considerable economic importance since those hormones regulate not only the processes concerned in producing eggs, but those concerned in producing fertile eggs of high hatching qualities. Studies are at present in progress, at the Central Experimental Farm, dealing with the relation between these hormones and the mechanics of egg formation from which several interesting points have emerged.

The larder beetle, says a report of the Entomological Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, is becoming of increasing importance as a pest of fibre board material, as indicated by several reports of damage from localities in Eastern Canada.

An interesting feature of the past few years is the growth of fruit exports from Empire countries, says the Imperial Economic Committee, even when the world total seems more or less stationary or even declining. In 1933 exports of apples from Canada, Australia and New Zealand; of citrus fruits from South Africa and Palestine; of grapes from South Africa; of raisins and currants from Australia and South Africa, and of canned fruit from Canada, Malaya, Australia and South Africa were in each case substantially above the average of 1927-31.

The combined production in Canada of all items of concentrated milk (condensed, evaporated, casein and powders) for the seven months 65,355,255 pounds, showing an increase of 9,307,998 pounds, or 17 per cent, over the corresponding seven months of 1934.

Ottawa Agreements Benefit to Country

Much has been written about the Ottawa agreements and how they have increased Canada's export trade with Great Britain alone by a hundred million dollars in the three years since they were negotiated by Prime Minister Bennett in 1932.

But these mutual trading pacts have done more than that. Because they increased business in established factories; because they have resulted in nearly three hundred new factories being built since the beginning of 1933 which have created 10,000 new jobs for Canadian workers; because they have opened further markets for agricultural products, they have directly stimulated inter-provincial trade by increasing the spending power of the Canadian industrial workers and farmers. Thus both classes of workers have benefited.

It is useless to argue that one part of Canada has been favored more than another. These Empire trade pacts affect the entire country. The East could not have negotiated them without the West, nor vice-versa. But it must be granted that the mass of buying power of Eastern Central Canada was a potent factor in enabling Prime Minister Bennett to make such favorable agreements for Canada. Without that weapon these bargains could not have been made.

The Maritimes and British Columbia, for instance, have benefited through the sharp increase in their exports, enabling them to buy more from the other parts of Canada. A glance at some of their principal exports to Great Britain reveals the truth of this. Lumber exports from British Columbia have jumped by 10,470 million feet since the Ottawa Agreements were made effective. Fresh fish exports have doubled to \$832,406, while dried fish exports have more than tripled to \$69,465. Canned salmon exports, a distinctly British Columbian industry, have increased from \$1,985,800 in 1932-33 to \$3,265,640 in 1934-35. Fox skins were exported to a value of \$6,598,136 in 1934-35, an increase of \$2,500,000 in the three years. Canned fruit exports were more than doubled at a figure of \$1,392,196 in 1934-35, while fresh fruits showed an increase of \$4,500,000 in the first year after the agreements were negotiated.

Because there is the greater purchasing power east and west, the factories of Quebec and Ontario are busier supplying the increased demands of the domestic market with a greater buying power. The Farmers are getting a more stable domestic market and better prices for their products everywhere in Canada.

Credit for negotiating such favorable agreements and for thus increasing the internal purchasing power of the Dominion, goes, of course, to the Prime Minister. But no section of the country should cast envious eyes at any other section. All Canada has benefited because it was the productive and purchasing power of the entire country that furnished Mr. Bennett with his most powerful trade bargaining weapon.

Try Observer Classified for results.

Pacific Great Eastern Railway Co.

CHANGE OF TRAIN SCHEDULE Between Vancouver and Quesnel

Effective Sept. 2nd, 1935

NORTHBOUND			
	Monday		Thursday
Vancouver (Un. Pier) Lv.	9:00 a.m.		Lv. 9:00 a.m.
Pemberton	6:10 p.m.		6:10 p.m.
Bridge River	8:45 p.m.		8:45 p.m.
Lillooet	10:50 p.m.		10:50 p.m.
Clinton	2:35 a.m.		2:35 a.m.
Williams Lake	9:15 a.m.		9:15 a.m.
Quesnel	Ar. 1:00 p.m.		Ar. 1:00 p.m.
Tuesday			
SOUTHBOUND			
	Tuesday		Friday
Quesnel	Lv. 5:00 p.m.		Lv. 6:00 p.m.
Williams Lake	9:10 p.m.		10:10 p.m.
Clinton	2:28 a.m.		3:28 a.m.
Lillooet	6:25 a.m.		7:25 a.m.
Bridge River	7:24 a.m.		8:24 a.m.
Pemberton	10:23 a.m.		11:28 a.m.
Vancouver (Un. Pier) Ar.	6:15 p.m.		Ar. 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday			
Saturday			

Stage connects with trains at Quesnel for passengers to and from Prince George and Barkerville, and at Bridge River and Shalath for the Bridge River mining area.

Time table and illustrated folder from Agents or City Ticket Office, 793 Granville Street, Vancouver, B.C.



AGE GOVERNMENT GUARANTEED

3 STAR RYE

A special quality old rye of fine flavor, thoroughly matured in oak for seven years.

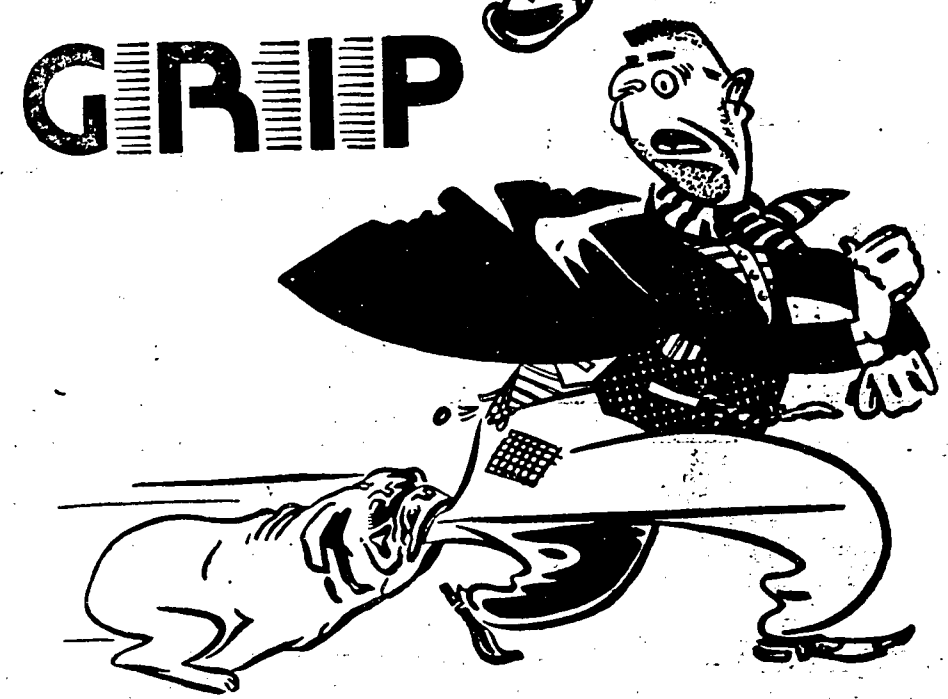
now only

\$1.00	13 OZ.
\$1.30	25 OZ.
\$2.75	40 OZ.



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That's the kind of a grip we give your car when you bring it to us for new tires. Every tire we sell has a road-gripping tread that keeps on road-gripping for a long, safe life. They are all DUNLOP Cable Cord tires—all fully guaranteed—and they cover a price range to suit every requirement. Look them over. They are outstanding value.

MacNaughton, Elliott & McMahon, Ltd.
LOCAL AGENTS, QUESNEL, B.C.

LEADING PAINT MANUFACTURERS ANNOUNCE

PRICE REDUCTION

First Quality House Paint

Now \$3.95 per gallon
(Whites Slightly Higher)

The Quality Remains Exactly The Same. Only The Price Is Changed.

THIS IS OUR CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS NATIONAL RECOVERY

THE CANADA PAINT CO., Limited	- - - - -	"Canada Paint"
THE INTERNATIONAL VARNISH CO., Limited	- - - - -	"Elastica" Paint
PILKINGTON BROS. (Canada) Limited		
THE MARTIN-SENOUR CO., Limited	- - - - -	"100% Pure" Paint
Distributors: McLENNAN, McFEELY & PRIOR, Limited		
THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO., of Canada, Limited	- - - - -	"SWP" Paint

Dating from to-day, the price of first quality house paints manufactured and sold by the undersigned companies is reduced to \$3.95 per gallon.

There has been no change in market conditions or manufacturing costs to justify this step. We feel, however, there is urgent need for action that will make it possible for householders to obtain the highest quality paints at the lowest price consistent with strict maintenance of quality.

Thousands of people all over the country have been forced to put off much needed painting. Thousands more have been misled by "bargain" prices into using inferior paint of little or no value. We want to make it easier for you to enjoy the advantages of painting with first quality paint only, and are confident that the generous reduction in price now announced is the best way to accomplish this.

S.N. WILLIAM & Co.

Front and Barlow Sts. QUESNEL, B.C.

General Merchants

Bring Us Your Nuggets and Gold Dust

QUESNEL HOTEL

FRONT STREET

J. D. PEARSON R. LAUGHTON

Your Home Away from Home

One Rate and Comfortable to All

\$2.00, \$2.50 Double \$1.00, \$1.50 Single

KARL ANDERSON

Quesnel and Prince George

WHOLESALE GROCER

The School Boy Gets Out His Books --- His Father Gets Out His Guns

These Are the Dates to Keep in Mind

MOOSE (Bulls only), from Sept. 1st to Dec. 15th, 1935.
 MOUNTAIN GOATS, from Sept. 1st to Dec. 15th, 1935.
 DEER (Bucks only) from Sept. 15th to Dec. 15th, 1935.
 GROUSE, Blue Franklin, from Sept. 15th to Dec. 31st, 1935.
 DUCKS and GEESE, from Sept. 15th to Dec. 31st, 1935.
 Winchester Gun Grease Prevents Rust, per tin \$.25
 Hopp's No. 9 Nitro Solvent, per bottle70
 ACE No. 1, .22 Cal., single, Rifle, each 5.75
 BAYARD .22 Cal. Rifle, each 6.00
 COOEY .22 Cal. Rifle, each 9.00
 IVER-JOHNSTON .410 single, Shotgun, each 14.50

Let us quote you on any make or calibre of rifle you are interested in.

DOMINION --- WINCHESTER --- PETERS AMMUNITION

PUT YOUR CAMP FIRE OUT!

Father—I don't like to see our daughter lighting cigarettes.
 Modern Mother—Oh, don't be old-fashioned, John.
 Father—It isn't that. She's too young to be playing with matches.

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"Everything In Hardware"

ANDERSEN'S LUMBER YARD

Doors, Windows, Brick, Firebrick, Fireclay, Plaster and Lime. High grades of Finishing Lumber, Lath, Shingles and Mouldings.

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At Last! Dry Cleaning for QUESNEL by NELSON'S

THE MOST MODERN PLANT ON THE COAST

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THE NEW PROCESS—ODORLESS—COLOURLESS

We Clean Everything!

ALL WORK ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED

Vancouver Prices

EXCLUSIVE CARIBOO AGENT

Anton Money --- Quesnel

Here and There

Two or three times as much rainfall this year between April 1 and May 8 on the Prairies as compared with the same period last year makes the outlook for the 1935 harvest similar to that at the same time of year in 1932 when the largest crop since 1923 was recorded, states T. S. Acheson, general agricultural agent of the Canadian Pacific Railway in the West.

Leonard J. Pohlmann, traveling passenger agent, Canadian Pacific Railway, with headquarters at New York, was recently elected vice-president of the American Association of Traveling Passenger Agents of New York. Mr. Pohlmann has been a member of the association's executive committee for the past year.

Hotel Saskatchewan, Regina, distinguished itself recently by staging a Chinese Mandarin dinner dance, said to be the first of its kind on this continent. As stage decoration there was used a hundred-foot runner and side drapes, hand-made by Chinese many decades ago, and insured while in use at a valuation of \$6,000. The orchestra was in Chinese dress and provided music with a decidedly Eastern background.

T. J. Jackson, who has just been appointed first assistant manager of the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, in succession to Cyril Chapman, promoted to the post of manager of the Seignior Club of Quebec, started as cashier at the Chateau Frontenac in 1924, and has had rapid advancement to his present high position.

To Charles Montgomery, one-time switch-tender and at present elevator operator at the Canadian Pacific uptown office building in Winnipeg, go all honors for having constructed what is probably the most perfectly finished model of a locomotive on the continent. It is a five-foot replica of a Canadian Pacific class "2300", finished in brass and copper, and took five years to construct.

Out of active service for some years past, Canadian Pacific liner Melita has been sold to Italian shipbreakers. She was built in Glasgow in 1918.

"Never betray a trust; be honest; do what other men can do; and work your eight hours a day," is the recipe for success enunciated by Caleb R. Smith, international chairman of the Million-Dollar Round Table, speaking to the Life Underwriters in convention at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, recently.

James G. Millar, Medicine Hat, veteran Canadian Pacific engineer, recently celebrated his 82nd birthday, when railway acquaintances and relatives gathered to congratulate him. He was born in Drummondville, Que., and has been drawing a railroad cheque for more than 64 years.

A couple of score of fine old railroaders who five decades ago helped push the steel around the north shore of Lake Superior for the Canadian Pacific Railway, gathered near Jackfish, Ont., recently, to re-enact the driving of the last spike at Noslo on May 16, 1885. Alex. Anderson, Port Arthur, who held the spike when it was driven fifty years ago, drove home a new gilded spike with a vigor that belied his 81 years.

Karl Anderson of Prince George was a business visitor in town during the week.

We understand there will be quite a boxing card at Wingdam on Tuesday evening next, the 17th, when all the boxing boys of the Cariboo will mix it. The bouts will be followed by a dance. You sports fans don't want to miss it.

CHURCH NOTICES

CHURCH OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE (Anglican)

Sunday, Sep. 15—Harvest Thanksgiving Service at Canyon Ck. All donations brought to the church for the Harvest Thanksgiving services at St. John's Church on Sunday will be given to the Hospital after the festival.

There will be a meeting of the Church Council on Friday evening at 8:30, in the Vicarage.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

Next Sunday, September 15
 3:30 p.m. Bouchie Lake School.
 7:30 p.m. Australian School.
 W. Evan Fullerton, Minister.

REGULAR SERVICES AT STE-ANNE'S CATHOLIC CHURCH

The regular services will be on the third and fourth Sundays of each month, and services will be as follows:

Mass on Sunday at 9 a.m.; Benediction at 7:30 p.m.; Sunday School after Mass and at 2 p.m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

A Christian Science service is held every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Grant Grinder, North Quesnel. All are cordially invited.

A. P. Andersen of Prince George was in town this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Stead of Barkerville visited here during the week.

Mrs. Rice returned to Quesnel the fore part of the week after spending a fortnight at Hixon Creek with Mr. Rice.

Miss Iris Armstrong of Six Mile Lake was able to return home Friday, after an operation for appendicitis at the local hospital.

Mrs. John Lazzarin and son John returned from Vancouver this week. Mrs. Lazzarin had taken her daughter Flavia to Victoria, where she will attend St. Anne's Academy.

Dr. and Mrs. Lyons passed thru town during the week, en route to the coast. This will be Dr. Lyons' first trip over the Pacific Great Eastern. They will bring back a new car with them.

Classified Ads

WANTED—Reliable person to burn, break and fence ten acres of land near Dragon Lake for use of crop for term of years. Apply Wm. Elliott, North Quesnel, B.C.

FOR SALE—Young pedigreed Angora Rabbits. Finest woolers, \$5 a pair. Mrs. C. Helsdon, Kersley, B.C.

FOR RENT—Three room house, furnished. Closed-in porch. Apply J. Lazzarin.

LOST—Dark brown mare, white spot on forehead. Branded H on left hip. Last seen at Soda Creek about June 15, 1935. Finder communicate with P. E. Zschiederich, Kersley. Reward will be paid.

LOST—Between Alexandria and Quesnel, a gunny sack containing clothing. Finder please return to this office.

WANTED—Small electric light plant, with storage batteries preferred. Information to Cariboo Observer.

FOR SALE—Laundry and a living house on Wells Townsite. Apply Mrs. Marie Naedstrom, Wells, B.C.
 FOR SALE—Seven lots in one block. Sell whole or separate. Choice location. Will be sold cheap. Apply at The Observer Office.

FOR SALE—Good Cheer heater, as good as new, price reasonable. Apply this office.

WORK, PACK AND SADDLE HORSES, also pack and riding saddles. Apply this office.

FOR SALE—Two new cabins and lots, Front Street North, Quesnel. Apply Observer Office.

Mrs. Ed. Hilborn, of Quesnel, graduate nurse and certified midwife, S.R.N. (Eng.), holding general and midwifery training certificates, begs to announce she is open for engagements.

The J.R. Watkins Company

Requires the services of a real live man with car to handle the sale and distribution of their well-known line of household and farm products in the Cariboo District. Many satisfied customers now requiring attention. For further information apply 1350 Hornby Street, Vancouver, B.C.

NOTICE

All persons who have taken or have any of my property which has been removed or borrowed from the old Government Reduction Works near Barkerville or elsewhere, are requested to send a list of such property to me.

C. J. SEYMOUR BAKER
 Barkerville

Ship via "Motor Freight" ---and Save the Difference

FULL INSURANCE ALL SHIPMENTS
 DELIVERIES TO YOUR DOOR

When Ordering Specify Cariboo Pacific Transport and State Telephone Number

Efficient Passenger and Express Service To and From

Vancouver, Hope, Yale, Alexandria, Boston Bar, Lytton, Lillooet, Clinton, Williams Lake, Quesnel, Barkerville, Prince George and way points.

For Information Apply at Local Office, Quesnel, B.C.

Cariboo Pacific Transport

LIMITED

FORMERLY Cariboo Coach Lines Ltd.
 M & M Freighters Ltd. 570 Dunsmuir St. Vancouver, B.C. Seymour 2072 Trinity 3603

Special Offer

We have just put into stock a limited number of

Youth's Windbreakers

Made from a navy blue woollen blanket cloth, splendid for school wear. You can't afford to miss this opportunity, at only

\$1.95

Phone Your Orders---Telephone No. 4

JOHN A. FRASER & CO. LIMITED

Of Interest to Car Owners

At some time or other most of us have tried to clean the upholstery of a car and have found that after beating the seats, etc. with a rug beater for the best part of a Summer's Sunday were still able to get dust out of the upholstery, and the job was not as thorough as we thought it might be. The reason is that it is almost impossible to get all the dust that had been ground right in the material with an ordinary beater.

A clever invention has been put

on the market that will do the job we have been trying to do with old-time methods, and in order to be in a position to offer this upholstery cleaning service to automobile owners, we have added one of these to our equipment.

Bring your car in and let us prove our statement that it will clean the inside of the body of your car better than anything that has been tried before. You will be pleased with the results.

THE COST IS ONLY \$1.25.

Johnston Bros.' Garage